

1199-1216

born 1166

died 1216

JOHN - Youngest son of Henry II  
A Plantagenet

1199

Richard I (1157-99) died (Apr.)  
King John succeeds Richard I  
(Coeur-de-Lion) as King of England.

Richard I (Coeur-de-Lion) was buried  
in Fontevault at his father's feet  
and beside his mother, Eleanor  
of Aquitaine.

Richard I was leaving the Castle  
of Charing. He died at an Archer's hands.

Yoritomo's death (1st shogun) came in 1199.  
Power passed to his widow's family, the HOSO, and  
whom the Mongol invasions sent by Kubli Khan  
in 1274 and 1281 were repulsed. The 2nd invasion  
was foiled by a typhoon which wrecked the Mongol  
armada and was given the name kamikaze  
or "Divine Wind". The Kamakura period ended  
with the rise of the ASHIKAGA shogunates  
in ~~1339~~ 1339.

YORITOMO, an able administrator gave

Open a testing system of government

Death of Richard Coeur-de-lion.

Philip II took up but did not prosecute the Claims in Normandy of Arthur (Richard Coeur-de-lion's nephew) against Richard's younger brother John.

King Richard I (The Lionhearted)  
was killed in France.  
He was succeeded by King John

1199

England  
John was King.



1199- 1216

JOHN  
A PLANTAGENET  
b1166 d 1216

King of England 1199-1216

Youngest son of Henry II

Brother of Richard the Lionhearted

1199-1216

1912 Dates J-BK

England

John Heckland was recognized  
in England. He secured  
Normandy.

1199-1216

England's unpopular King  
John reigned from 1199 to  
1216

C1199

## MAIMONIDES

1135-1204 Jewish physician, philosopher, mathematician and astronomer  
Moses ben-Maimon (1135-1204), better known as Maimonides, in his "The Guide for the Perplexed", he set forth his belief in a single Creative Act which reflected the design of the Creator. He was personal physician of Saladin. He was also the greatest rabbinical authority of his time. He wrote treatises on medicine & hygiene

MOSES born Maimon

He produced a treatise in the Celestial  
Formulated part of the existence  
of God